

## Recombinant Human Interleukin-1 alpha GMP

### Information

|                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Gene ID</b>                 | 3552                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Accession #</b>             | P01583                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Alternate Names</b>         | Lymphocyte-activating factor, LAF, Leukocyte Endogenous Mediator, LEM, Endogenous Pyrogen, EP, Mononuclear Cell Factor, MCF, Hematopoietin-1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Source</b>                  | Escherichia coli.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>M.Wt</b>                    | Approximately 18.0 kDa, a single non-glycosylated polypeptide chain containing 159 amino acids.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>AA Sequence</b>             | SAPFSFLSNV KYNFMRIKY EFILNDALNQ SIIRANDQYL TAAALHNLDE<br>AVKFDMGAYK SSKDDAKITV ILRISKTKLY VTAQDEDQPV LLKEMPEIPK<br>TITGSETNLL FFWETHGTKN YFTSVAHPNL FIATKQDYWV CLAGGPPSIT<br>DFQILENQA                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Appearance</b>              | Sterile Filtered White lyophilized (freeze-dried) powder.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Stability &amp; Storage</b> | Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles<br>A minimum of 12 months when stored at $\leq -20^{\circ}\text{C}$ as supplied<br>Refer to lot specific COA for the Use by Date<br>1 month, $2$ to $8^{\circ}\text{C}$ under sterile conditions after reconstitution<br>3 months, $-20$ to $-70^{\circ}\text{C}$ under sterile conditions after reconstitution                      |
| <b>Formulation</b>             | Lyophilized from a $0.2\ \mu\text{m}$ filtered concentrated solution in 25 mM Tris-HCl, 3 mM Mercaptoethanol and 5 % Trehalose, pH8.0.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Reconstitution</b>          | We recommend that this vial be briefly centrifuged prior to opening to bring the contents to the bottom. Reconstitute in sterile distilled water or aqueous buffer containing 0.1 % BSA to a concentration of 0.1-1.0 mg/mL. Stock solutions should be apportioned into working aliquots and stored at $\leq -20^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Further dilutions should be made in appropriate buffered solutions. |
| <b>Biological Activity</b>     | Fully biologically active when compared to standard. The ED as determined by a cell proliferation assay using murine D10S cells is less than 1.0 pg/ml, corresponding to a specific activity of $> 1.0 \times 10\ \text{IU/mg}$ .                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Shipping Condition</b>      | Gel pack.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Handling</b>                | Centrifuge the vial prior to opening.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Usage</b>                   | For Research Use Only! Not to be used in humans.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

### Components and Storage

| Components                                | 5 $\mu\text{g}$ | 100 $\mu\text{g}$ |  |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--|
| Recombinant Human Interleukin-1 alpha GMP | 5 $\mu\text{g}$ | 100 $\mu\text{g}$ |  |

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## Quality Control

|           |                                                                                       |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Purity    | > 98 % by SDS-PAGE and HPLC analyses.                                                 |
| Endotoxin | Less than 0.01 EU/ $\mu\text{g}$ of rHuIL-1 $\alpha$ GMP as determined by LAL method. |

## Description

Interleukin-1 alpha (IL-1  $\alpha$ ) is a non-secreted proinflammatory cytokine produced mainly by activated macrophages, as well as neutrophils, epithelial cells, and endothelial cells. It possesses metabolic, physiological, haematopoietic activities, and plays one of the central roles in the regulation of the immune responses. Both IL-1  $\alpha$  and IL-1  $\beta$  binds to the same receptor and has similar identical biological properties. Among various species, the amino acid sequence of mature IL-1  $\alpha$  is conserved 60 % to 70 % and human IL-1 has been found to be biologically active on murine cell lines. IL-1  $\alpha$  recently started to find effective application in cosmetic and dermatological formulations, which allow to significantly harmonizing derma architecture.

## Reference

1. Bankers-Fulbright, J.L., K.R. Kalli, and D.J. McKean. 1996. Life Sci, 59: 61-83
2. Dinarello, C.A. 1997. Semin Oncol, 24: S9-81-S9-93.

**APExBIO Technology**

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