

Recombinant Rhesus Macaque GM-CSF

## Information

Gene ID	Mmu.3665.
Accession #	Q9GL44
Alternate Names	Granulocyte/Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor, CSF-2, MGI-1GM, Pluripoietin- $\alpha$
Source	Escherichia coli.
M.Wt	Approximately 14.4 kDa, a single non-glycosylated polypeptide chain containin 127 amino acids.
AA Sequence	APARSPSPGT QPWEHVNAIQ EARRLLNLSR DTAAEMNKTV EVVSEMFDL EPSCLQTRLE LYKQGLQGSL TKLKGPLTMM ASHYKQHCPP TPETSCATQI ITFQSFKENL KDFLLVIPFD CWEPVQE
Appearance	Sterile Filtered White lyophilized (freeze-dried) powder.
	Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
Stability & Storage	- 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied.
	<ul> <li>1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> <li>3 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> </ul>
Formulation	Lyophilized from a 0.2 $\mu$ m filtered concentrated solution in PBS, pH 7.4.
Reconstitution	We recommend that this vial be briefly centrifuged prior to opening to bring the contents to the bottom. Reconstitute in sterile distilled water or aqueous buffer containing 0.1 % BSA to a concentration of 0.1-1.0 mg/mL. Stock solutions should be apportioned into working aliquots and stored at $\leq$ -20 °C. Further dilutions should be made in appropriate buffered solutions.
Biological Activity	Fully biologically active when compared to standard. The ED <sub>50</sub> as determined by a cell proliferation assay using human TF-1 cells is less than 0.1 ng/ml, corresponding to a specific activity of > $1.0 \times 10^7$ IU/mg.
Shipping Condition	Gel pack.
Handling	Centrifuge the vial prior to opening.
	For Research Use Only! Not to be used in humans.

## Components and Storage

Components	10 µg	100 µg	500 µg
Recombinant Rhesus Macaque GM-CSF	10 µg	100 µg	500 µg

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- 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.
- 3 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

Quality Control	10	
Purity	> 98 % by SDS-PAGE and HPLC analyses.	
Endotoxin	Less than 1 EU/µg of rRhGM-CSF as determined by LAL method.	

## Description

Granulocyte-Macrophage Colony Stimulating Factor (GM-CSF) is secreted by a number of different cell types (including activated T cells, B cells, macrophages, mast cells, endothelial cells and fibroblasts) in response to cytokine or immune and inflammatory stimulation. It was initially characterized as a growth factor that can support the in vitro colony formation of granulocyte-macrophage progenitors and has functions of stimulates the growth and differentiation of hematopoietic precursor cells from various lineages. GM-CSF has also been reported to have a functional role on non-hematopoietic cells and can induce human endothelial cells to migrate and proliferate. Additionally, it can stimulate the proliferation of a number of tumor cell lines, including osteogenic sarcoma, carcinoma and adenocarcinoma cell lines. It is reported that GM-CSF has no biological effects across species.

## Reference

- 1. Wang JM, Chen ZG, Colotta F, et al. 1988. Behring Inst Mitt: 270-3.
- 2. 1989. N Engl J Med, 320: 253-4.
- 3. Nissen-Druey C. 1989. Nouv Rev Fr Hematol, 31: 99-101.
- 4. Eager RandNemunaitis J. 2005. Mol Ther, 12: 18-27.



5. Tran T, Fernandes DJ, Schuliga M, et al. 2005. Br J Pharmacol, 145: 123-31.

