Chemical Properties

Product Name: Bortezomib (PS-341)
Cas No.: 179324-69-7
M.Wt: 384.24
Formula: C19H25BN4O4
Synonyms: Bortezomib, PS-341, LDP-341, MLM341, MG-341, NSC-681239
Chemical Name: [(1R)-3-methyl-1-[(2S)-3-phenyl-2-(pyrazine-2-carbonylamino)propionyl]amino]butyl]boronic acid
Canonical SMILES: B(C(CC(C)C)(=O)C(CC1=CC=CC=C1)NC(=O)C2=NC=CN=C2)(O)O
Solubility: ≥19.212mg/mL in DMSO
Storage: Store at -20°C
General tips: For obtaining a higher solubility, please warm the tube at 37°C and shake it in the ultrasonic bath for a while. Stock solution can be stored below -20°C for several months.
Shopping Condition: Evaluation sample solution: ship with blue ice
All other available size: ship with RT, or blue ice upon request

Biological Activity

Targets: Ubiquitination/Proteasome
Pathways: Proteasome
Description:
Bortezomib (originally codenamed PS-341) is the first therapeutic proteasome inhibitor to be tested in humans. It is approved in the U.S. for treating relapsed multiple myeloma and mantle cell lymphoma. [1] The drug is an N-protected dipeptide and can be written as Pyz-Phe-boroLeu, which stands for pyrazinoic acid, phenylalanine and Leucine with a boronic acid instead of a carboxylic acid. Peptides are written N-terminus to C-terminus, and this convention is used here
even though the "C-terminus" is a boronic acid instead of a carboxylic acid. While multiple mechanisms are likely to be involved, proteasome inhibition may prevent degradation of pro-apoptotic factors, permitting activation of programmed cell death in neoplastic cells dependent upon suppression of pro-apoptotic pathways. Recently, it was found that bortezomib caused a rapid and dramatic change in the levels of intracellular peptides that are produced by the proteasome. [2] Some intracellular peptides have been shown to be biologically active, and so the effect of bortezomib on the levels of intracellular peptides may contribute to the biological and/or side effects of the drug.

A potent (Ki = 0.6 nM), specific and reversible proteasome inhibitor. It inhibits cell proliferation of H460 cells (Human non-small cell lung cancer cell lines) with an IC50 of 0.1 µM.

Reference:

Protocol

Cell experiment:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cell lines</th>
<th>Canine malignant melanoma cell lines (CMM-1, CMM-2, ChMC, KMeC, LMeC, OMJ, OMS, OMK, and NML)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preparation method</td>
<td>The solubility of this compound in DMSO is &gt;10 mM. General tips for obtaining a higher concentration: Please warm the tube at 37 °C for 10 minutes and/or shake it in the ultrasonic bath for a while. Stock solution can be stored below -20°C for several months.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reacting conditions</td>
<td>72h; IC50=3.5~5.6 nM (nine kinds of cells)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applications</td>
<td>Bortezomib potently suppressed the growth in 21 drugs, while other compounds had no or minimal effect on cell growth. We thus focused on bortezomib and examined its growth inhibitory properties against nine canine malignant melanoma cell lines (CMM-1, CMM-2, ChMC, KMeC, LMeC, OMJ, OMS, OMK, and NML). Bortezomib inhibited the growth of all cell lines with calculated IC50 values of 3.5~5.6 nM.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Animal experiment [3]:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Animal models</th>
<th>Nude athymic mice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Dosage form 0.8 mg/kg; intravenous injection

Applications The in vivo growth inhibitory activity of bortezomib against CMM-1 cells was evaluated using a xenograft mouse model. Bortezomib significantly suppressed the growth of tumours after Day 4 of treatment (P < 0.01, control vs. bortezomib). Tumours from the bortezomib-treated mice showed a significant decrease in mitotic index compared to controls (P<0.01). Similarly, the Ki67 index was significantly decreased in tumours excised from the bortezomib-treated mice when compared to controls (P < 0.01).

Other notes Please test the solubility of all compounds indoor, and the actual solubility may slightly differ with the theoretical value. This is caused by an experimental system error and it is normal.

Reference:

Product Citations

FOR RESEARCH PURPOSES ONLY.

NOT FOR HUMAN, VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

Specific storage and handling information for each product is indicated on the product datasheet. Most ApexBio products are stable under the recommended conditions. Products are sometimes shipped at a temperature that differs from the recommended storage temperature. Short-term storage of many products are stable in the short-term at temperatures that differ from that required for long-term storage. We ensure that the product is shipped under conditions that will maintain the quality of the reagents. Upon receipt of the product, follow the storage recommendations on the product data sheet.